

**SOLUTIONS OF THE HAMMERSTEIN EQUATIONS
IN $BV_\varphi(I_A^B, \mathbb{R})$**

WADIE AZIZ

Universidad de Los Andes
Departamento de Física y Matemática
Trujillo-Venezuela

e-mail: wadie@ula.ve

JOSÉ A. GUERRERO

Universidad Nacional Experimental del Táchira
Departamento de Matemática y Física
San Cristóbal-Venezuela

e-mail: jaguerrero4@gmail.com

L. ANTONIO AZÓCAR

Universidad Nacional Abierta
Área de Matemática, Caracas-Venezuela

e-mail: azocar@yahoo.com

AND

NELSON MERENTES

Universidad Central de Venezuela
Escuela de Matemáticas, Caracas-Venezuela

e-mail: nmer@ciens.ucv.ve

Abstract

In this paper we study existence and uniqueness of solutions for the Hammerstein equation

$$u(x) = v(x) + \lambda \int_{I_a^b} K(x, y) f(y, u(y)) dy$$

in the space of function of bounded total φ -variation in the sense of Hardy-Vitali-Tonelli, where $\lambda \in \mathbb{R}$, $K : I_a^b \times I_a^b \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and $f : I_a^b \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ are

suitable functions. The existence and uniqueness of solutions are proved by means of the Leray-Schauder nonlinear alternative and the Banach contraction mapping principle.

Keywords: Hammerstein integral equation, Banach spaces, bounded φ -variation in the sense of Hardy-Vitali-Tonelli, Banach's contraction principle, Leray-Schauder nonlinear alternative principle.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: Primary 93B05; Secondary 93C25.

REFERENCES

- [1] A. Alexiewicz, *Functional Analysis* (PWN 49, Warsaw, 1969).
- [2] J. Appell and Chur-Jen Chen, *How to solve Hammerstein equations*, *J. Int. Equ. Appl.* **18** (2006) 287–296. doi:10.1216/jiea/1181075392.
- [3] R.P. Agarwal, D. O'Regan and P.J. Wong, *Positive solutions of differential, difference and integral equations* (Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht, 1999). doi:10.1007/978-94-015-9171-3.
- [4] W. Aziz, H. Leiva and N. Merentes, *Solutions of Hammerstein equations in the space $BV(I_a^b)$* , *Quaestiones Mathematicae* **37** (2014) 1–12. doi:10.2989/16073606.2014.894675.
- [5] L.A. Azocar, H. Leiva, J. Matute and N. Merentes, *On the Hammerstein equation in the space of functions of bounded φ -variation in the plane*, *Archivum Mathematicum (Brno)* **49** (2013) 51–64. doi:10.5817/AM2013-1-51.
- [6] J. Banaś, *Integrable solutions of Hammerstein and Urysohn integral equations*, *J. Austral. Math. Soc.* **46** (1989) 61–68. doi:10.1017/S1446788700030378.
- [7] J. Banaś and Z. Knap, *Integrable solutions of a functional-integral equation*, *Revista Matemática de la Universidad Complutense de Madrid* **2** (1989) 31–38.
- [8] D. Bugajewska, D. Bugajewski and H. Hudzik, *On BV_ϕ -solutions of some nonlinear integral equations*, *J. Math. Anal. Appl.* **287** (2003) 265–278. doi:10.1016/S0022-247X(03)00550-X.
- [9] D. Bugajewska, D. Bugajewski and G. Lewicki, *On nonlinear integral equations in the space of functions of bounded generalized ϕ -variation*, *J. Int. Equ. Appl.* **21** (2009) 1–20. doi:10.1216/JIE-2009-21-1-1.
- [10] D. Bugajewska and D. O'Regan, *On nonlinear integral equations and Γ -bounded variation*, *Acta Math. Hungar.* **107** (2005) 295–306. doi:10.1007/s10474-005-0197-8.
- [11] T.A. Burton, *Volterra Integral and Differential Equations* (Academic Press, New York, 1983).
- [12] V.V. Chistyakov, *Selections of bounded variation*, *J. Appl. Anal.* **10** (2004) 1–82. doi:10.1515/JAA.2004.1.

- [13] C. Corduneanu, *Integral Equations and Applications* (Cambridge University Press, New York, 1973).
- [14] J. Diestel, *Sequences and Series in Banach Spaces* (Springer-Verlag, New York-Berlin-Heidelberg-Tokyo, 1984). doi:10.1007/978-1-4612-5200-9.
- [15] G. Emmanuele, *About the existence of integrable solutions of a functional-integral equation*, *Revista de Matemática de la Universidad Complutense de Madrid* **4** (1991) 65–69. doi:10.5209/rev_rema.1991.v4.n1.18000.
- [16] G. Emmanuele, *Integrable solutions of a functional-integral equation*, *J. Int. Equ. Appl.* **4** (1992) 89–94. doi:10.1216/jiea/1181075668.
- [17] J.A. Guerrero, *Extensión a \mathbb{R}^2 de la Noción de Función de Variación Acotada en el Sentido Hardy-Vitali-Wiener* (Ph.D. Thesis, Universidad Central de Venezuela, Facultad de Ciencias, Postgrado de Matematica, Caracas – Venezuela, 2010, in Spanish).
- [18] G.H. Hardy, *On double Fourier series, and especially those which represent the double zeta-function with real and incommensurable parameters*, *Q.J. Math. Oxford* **37** (1905) 53–79.
- [19] C. Jordan, *Sur la série de Fourier*, *C.R. Acad. Sci.* **92** (1881) 228–230.
- [20] H. Leiva, J. Matute and N. Merentes, *On the Hammerstein-Volterra equation in the space of the absolutely continuous functions*, *I.J. Math. Anal.* **6** (2012) 2977–2999.
- [21] J. Musielak, *Orlicz Spaces and Modular Spaces*, *Lecture Notes in Math.* (1034) (Springer-Verlag, 1983).
- [22] B.G. Pachpatte, *Applications of the Leray-Schauder alternative to some Volterra integral and integro-diferential equations*, *Indian J. Pure Appl. Math.* **26** (1995) 1161–1168.
- [23] B.G. Pachpatte, *Multidimensional Integral Equations and Inequalities* (Atlantis Studies in Mathematics for Engineering and Science, Atlantis Press, 2011).
- [24] D. O'Regan, *Fixed point theorems for nonlinear operators*, *JMAA* **212** (1996) 413–432. doi:10.1006/jmaa.1996.0324.
- [25] D. O'Regan, *Existence theory for nonlinear Volterra integro-differential and integral equations*, *Nonlinear Anal.* **31** (1998) 317–341. doi:10.1016/S0362-546X(96)00313-6.
- [26] R. Precup, *Theorems of Leray-Schauder Type and Applications* (Gordon and Breach Science Publishers, 2001).
- [27] Š. Schwabik, M. Tvrdý and O. Vejvoda, *Differential and integral equations, Boundary value problems and adjoints*, *Academia Praha and Reidel D.* (1979) 239–246.
- [28] L. Tonelli, *Sulle funzioni di due variabili generalmente a variazione limitata*, *Ann. Scuola Norm. Sup. Pisa Cl. Sci.* **5** (1936) 315–320.
- [29] G. Vitali, *Sulle funzione integrali*, *Atti Accad. Sci. Torino CI Sci Fis Mat Natur* **40** (1904/1905) 1021–1034 and (1984) *Opere sull'analisi teale*, *Cremonese*, 205–220.

- [30] L.C. Young, *Sur une généralisation de la notion de variation de puissance pieme bornée au sens de N. Wiener et sur la convergence des séries de Fourier*, C.R. Acad. Sci. Paris Sér. A **204** (1937) 470–472.
- [31] P.P. Zabrejko, A.I. Koshelev, M.A. Krasnosel'skii, S.G. Mikhlin, L.S. Rakovschik and V.J. Stetsenko, *Integral Equations* (Noordhoff, Leyden, 1975).

Received 6 May 2016